

Supporting Caregivers Through Age-Friendly Public Health Systems

Creating and Leading Systems Change to Support Caregivers: In Practice

As the population of older adults continues to grow, the informal and formal caregivers supporting them will need resources and support. By 2034, Americans age 65 and older will outnumber those under 18, and by 2060, approximately one in four Americans will be over the age of 65. This demographic shift means that millions more people will take on caregiving roles—often while managing their own health, employment, financial, and family responsibilities. Caregiving is a public health issue because of the many health consequences related to caregiving and caregivers who neglect their own health. According to one recent report, the percentage of caregivers who reported being in fair or poor health (as opposed to good or excellent) increased by seven points from 2015 to 2020. One in four caregivers found it difficult to take care of their personal health and reported that caregiving had a negative impact on their health. To support the health and well-being of the growing number of older adults and their caregivers, the public health sector can adopt strategies to support caregivers.

The Age-Friendly Public Health System 6Cs Framework for Supporting Healthy Aging

Trust for America's Health (TFAH), in partnership with The John A. Hartford Foundation, developed the 6Cs Framework for Creating Age-Friendly Public Health Systems (AFPHS). This framework offers six areas for age-friendly public health practice: Creating and Leading Change, Connecting and Convening Partners,

Coordinating Programs, Collecting Data, Communicating Information, and Complementing Programs. Many state and local public health departments have successfully applied the 6Cs Framework, significantly expanding the number of people benefiting from these practices.



Age-Friendly Public Health Systems are Well-Positioned to Support Caregivers

Adopting the 6Cs Framework provides public health practitioners with the guidance they need to help strengthen community health for people of all ages, including caregivers. The 6Cs Framework outlines roles that public health can play to better support communities through coordinated, equitable, and age-friendly approaches, and acts as a roadmap that state and local public health departments can use to better support

caregivers in their communities. By empowering public health professionals to think beyond clinical settings and influence the policies, systems, and environments that directly impact the ability of caregivers to provide care while maintaining their own health and financial stability, the 6Cs Framework provides many opportunities for public health departments to operationalize the 6Cs to better support caregivers and their families.

The 6Cs in Action: Collecting, Analyzing and Disseminating Data

The collection, analysis, and dissemination of data is a foundational and crucial role for the public health sector at all levels, but comprehensive data on older adult health is not commonly collected across the country and this particularly true for caregiver data. Access to robust and consistent data on caregivers and their needs can guide health departments in targeting resources while also revealing under-resourced communities and inequities in access to healthcare or disparities in health outcomes among caregivers. The public health sector can promote research into the scope and experience of caregivers in the U.S., such as the AARP and National Alliance for Caregiving report, most recently published in 2025. However, more state and local data on caregivers are needed to better understand the current subnational caregiving landscape. Information could include caregivers' experiences, challenges, opportunities and assets. Local data help stakeholders better understand and assess caregivers' needs and responsibilities and can

provide insight on the value of caregivers to the healthcare and public health systems.

Example 1: While not a public health department example, the Iowa Department of Aging's work to develop a standardized family caregiver assessment provides a relevant model for public health departments to both use and recreate. This assessment provides information about the caregiving situation and any issues that need to be addressed. And public health agencies can use these data to further evaluate the caregiving landscape in the state and assess opportunities for program and policy improvement.

Example 2: The public health and research and evaluation sectors should assess the availability and capacity of existing services and supports to better plan for future growth of the aging population and corresponding need for more caregivers. There is a lack of research estimating the gap between predicted workforce capacity and anticipated demand for support services.

Incorporating the 6Cs Framework

In addition to collecting, analyzing and translating data on older adults and their caregivers, public health practitioners can share the 6Cs Framework with peers, and, as referenced earlier, participate in AFPHS Recognition Program, which recognizes public health departments and individuals that have taken steps to make healthy aging a core function. By proactively addressing the needs of caregivers of older adults, public health departments will be better prepared to support individuals at all stages of life.

See Other Publications in This Series

This is one in a series of six mini briefs exploring how each component of the 6Cs Framework can be adopted by state and local public health departments to support the development of public health policies, programs, and services that better support older adults and caregivers. Visit afphs.org to explore additional mini briefs in this series.

About Trust for America's Health (TFAH): TFAH is a nonprofit, non-partisan organization that promotes optimal health for every person and community and makes the prevention of illness and injury a national priority. Our goal is a modernized public health system that advances health equity for all and is prepared to respond to a wide variety of health threats with policies and programs that are inclusive, community appropriate, and evidence-based. Learn more at www.tfah.org.

About The John A. Hartford Foundation: TFAH's Age-Friendly Public Health Systems initiative is proudly supported by The John A. Hartford Foundation, a private, nonpartisan, national philanthropy dedicated to improving the care of older adults. The leader in aging and health, the Foundation has three priority areas: creating age-friendly health systems, supporting family caregivers, and improving serious illness and end-of-life care. Learn more at www.JohnAHartford.org.